## Clock Driver <br> Quad D-Type Flip-Flop With Matched Propagation Delays

The MC74F1803 is a high-speed, low-power, quad D-type flip-flop featuring separate D-type inputs and inverting outputs with closely matched propagation delays. With a buffered clock (CP) input that is common to all flip-flops, the MC74F1803 is useful in high-frequency systems as a clock driver, providing multiple outputs that are synchronous. Because of the matched propagation delays, the duty cycles of the output waveforms in a clock driver application are symmetrical within 2.0 nanoseconds.

- Edge-Triggered D-Type Inputs
- Buffered Positive Edge-Triggered Clock
- Matched Outputs for Synchronous Clock Driver Applications
- Outputs Guaranteed for Simultaneous Switching



## LOGIC DIAGRAM


$V_{C C}=$ Pin 14; GND $=$ Pins 1,7; NC $=$ Pins 2, 13
NOTE: This diagram is provided only for the understanding of logic operations and should not be used to estimate propagation delays

## MC74F1803

## CLOCK DRIVER QUAD D-TYPE FLIP-FLOP WITH MATCHED PROPAGATION DELAYS



LOGIC SYMBOL

$V_{C C}=$ PIN 14
GND = PINS 1 AND 7
NC = PINS 2 AND 13

## FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

The MC74F1803 consists of four positive edge-triggered flip-flops with individual D-type inputs and inverting outputs. The buffered clock is common to all flip-flops and the following specifications allow for outputs switching simultaneously. The four flip-flops store the state of their individual $D$ inputs that meet the setup and hold time requirements on the LOW-to-HIGH Clock (CP) transition. The maximum frequency of the clock input is 70 megahertz and the LOW-to-HIGH and HIGH-to-LOW
propagation delays of the On output vary by at most, 2.0 nanoseconds. Therefore, the device is ideal for use as a divide-by-two driver for high-frequency clock signals that require symmetrical duty cycles. In addition, the output-to-output skew is a maximum of 2.0 nanoseconds. Finally, the IOH specification at 2.5 volts is guaranteed to be at least -20 milli-amps. If their inputs are identical, multiple outputs can be tied together and the IOH is commensurately increased.

## GUARANTEED OPERATION RANGES

| Symbol | Parameter | Min | Typ | Max |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| V $_{\text {CC }}$ | Supply Voltage | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.5 |
| $\mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{A}}$ | Operating Ambient Temperature Range | V |  |  |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{OH}}$ | Output Current — High | 0 | 25 | 70 |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{OL}}$ | Output Current — Low | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  |

DC CHARACTERISTICS OVER OPERATING TEMPERATURE RANGE (Unless otherwise specified)

| Symbol | Parameter |  | Limits |  |  | Unit | Test Conditions 1,2 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Min | Typ | Max |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IH}}$ | Input HIGH Voltage |  | 2.0 | - | - | V | Guaranteed Input HIGH Voltage |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IL }}$ | Input LOW Voltage |  | - | - | 0.8 | V | Guaranteed Input LOW Voltage |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IK }}$ | Input Clamp Diode Voltage |  | - | - | -1.2 | V | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=\mathrm{MIN}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{IN}}=-18 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OH}}$ | Output HIGH Voltage $A_{n}$ Outputs | 74 | 2.5 | - | - | V | $\mathrm{IOH}=-20 \mathrm{~mA}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=4.5 \mathrm{~V}$ |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OL}}$ | Output LOW Voltage $\mathrm{A}_{\mathrm{n}}$ Outputs | 74 | - | 0.35 | 0.5 | V | $\mathrm{IOL}=24 \mathrm{~mA}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=\mathrm{MIN}$ |
| ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ | Input HIGH Current |  | - | - | 20 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {CC }}=\mathrm{MAX}, \mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=2.7 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |
|  |  |  | - | - | 100 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=\mathrm{MAX}, \mathrm{V}_{1}$ | $=7.0 \mathrm{~V}$ |
| IIL | Input LOW Current |  | - | - | -0.6 | mA | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=\mathrm{MAX}, \mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=0.5 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |
| Ios | Output Short Circuit Current 3 |  | -60 | - | -150 | mA | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=\mathrm{MAX}, \mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }}=0 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |
| ICC | Power Supply Current |  | - | - | 70 | mA | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=\mathrm{MAX}$ |  |

1. For conditions shown as MIN or MAX, use the appropriate value specified under recommended operating conditions for the applicable device type.
2. Normal test conditions for this device are all four outputs switching simultaneously. Two outputs of the MC74F1803 can be tied together and the $\mathrm{IOH}_{\mathrm{OH}}$ doubles.
3. Not more than one output should be shorted at a time, nor for more than 1 second.

AC OPERATING REQUIREMENTS $\left(\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right.$ to $+70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}: \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=+5.0 \mathrm{~V} \pm 10 \%: \mathrm{RL}=500 \Omega$ )

| Symbol | Parameter | $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}=50 \mathrm{pF}$ |  | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Min | Max |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{s}}(\mathrm{H}) \\ & \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{s}}(\mathrm{~L}) \end{aligned}$ | Setup Time, HIGH or LOW: $\mathrm{D}_{\mathrm{n}}$ to CP | $\begin{aligned} & 3.0 \\ & 3.0 \end{aligned}$ | - | ns |
| $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{f}}$ | $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{p}}+\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{s}} \mathbf{1}$ | - | 9.0 | ns |
| $\begin{aligned} & \operatorname{th}_{\mathrm{h}}(\mathrm{H}) \\ & \operatorname{th}(\mathrm{L}) \end{aligned}$ | Hold Time, HIGH or LOW: $\mathrm{D}_{\mathrm{n}}$ to CP | $\begin{aligned} & 2.0 \\ & 2.0 \end{aligned}$ | - | ns |
| $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{w}}(\mathrm{H}) \\ & \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{w}}(\mathrm{~L}) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Cp Pulse Width HIGH or LOW | $\begin{aligned} & 7.0 \\ & 6.0 \end{aligned}$ | - | ns |

[^0]AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS $\left(T_{A}=0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right.$ to $\left.+70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}: \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=+5.0 \mathrm{~V} \pm 10 \%: R L=500 \Omega\right){ }^{\mathbf{1}}$

| Symbol | Parameter | $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}=50 \mathrm{pF}$ |  | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Min | Max |  |
| $\mathrm{f}_{\text {max }}$ | Maximum Clock Frequency | 70 | - | MHz |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { tpLH } \\ & \text { tPHL } \end{aligned}$ | Propagation Delay CP to $\mathrm{O}_{\mathrm{n}}$ | 3.0 | 7.5 | ns |
| tPv | Propagation Delay CP to $\overline{\mathrm{O}_{\mathrm{n}}}$ Variation | - | 3.0 | ns |
| $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{ps}} \mathrm{O}_{0}, \mathrm{O}_{1}, \mathrm{O}_{2}, \mathrm{O}_{3}$, | Propagation Delay Skew \|tPLH Actual - tphL Actual| for $\mathrm{O}_{0}, \mathrm{O}_{1}, \mathrm{O}_{2}, \mathrm{O}_{3}$ | - | 2.0 | ns |
| $\mathrm{t}_{\text {os }}$ | Output to Output Skew ${ }^{2}\left\|\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{p}} \mathrm{On}_{\mathrm{n}}-\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{p}} \mathrm{Om}_{\mathrm{m}}\right\|$ | - | 2.0 | ns |
| trise , $\mathrm{t}_{\text {fall }} \mathrm{O}_{1}$, | Rise/Fall Time for $\mathrm{O}_{1}$ ( 0.8 to 2.0 V ) | - | 3.0 | ns |
| $\mathrm{trise} \mathrm{t}_{\text {fall }} \mathrm{O}_{0}, \mathrm{O}_{2}, \mathrm{O}_{3}$, | Rise/Fall Time for $\mathrm{O}_{1}, \mathrm{O}_{2}, \mathrm{O}_{3},(0.8$ to 2.0 V ) | - | 3.5 | ns |

1. The test conditions used are all four outputs switching simultaneously. The AC characteristics described above are also guaranteed when two outputs are tied together.
2. Where $t_{p} \mathrm{O}_{\mathrm{n}}$ and $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{p}} \mathrm{O}_{\mathrm{m}}$ are the actual propagation delays (any combination of high or low) for two separate outputs from a given high transition of CP.
3. For a given set of conditions (i.e., capacitive load, temperature, $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}$, and number of outputs switching simultaneously) the variation from device to device is guaranteed to be less than or equal to the maximum.

TYPICAL MC74F1803 APPLICATION


## OUTLINE DIMENSIONS



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[^0]:    1. The combination of the setup time ( $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{s}}$ ) requirement and maximum propagation delay ( $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{p}}$ ) are guaranteed to be within this limit for all conditions.
